

**Worship, Community, and Pedagogy**  
**Course CM 1103, Spring 2022**  
**Monday, Thursday 3:00-4:20pm**  
**In person: Winn Center**  
**Class Zoom: [LINK](#)**  
**Weekly Chapel [LINK](#)**  
**Chapel Meeting ID: 841 7763 8240 | Passcode: 941901**

**Instructors and Office Hours**

Marcus A. Hong ([mhong@lpts.edu](mailto:mhong@lpts.edu))  
by appointment,  
Contact Laura March to schedule  
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J. Bradley Wigger ([bwigger@lpts.edu](mailto:bwigger@lpts.edu))  
by appointment, via e-mail

Both professors will make every effort to respond to e-mail between 24-48 hours after they are received. If you haven't heard from us after 48 hours, please contact us again.

**Course Description**

At its best, spiritual formation in vibrant worshipping communities glorifies God through the life-giving and liberative attributes of embodiment, diversity, and wholeness. In this course, we will explore the mutually reinforcing practices of learning and worshipping, including how scripture is studied, learned, and embodied; how church traditions are examined and put into contemporary practice; and how people of all ages are equipped to participate in the life of a faith community, and thus in God's broader work in the world. The course attends to the *praxis*—that is, the theory-informed practice and the practice-grounded theory—of liturgy and pedagogy within communities of faith. We will engage together in lectures, seminar-style discussions, student presentations, leading worship, demonstrating pedagogical practices, and reflecting together on all of these experiences. This course depends heavily on the active participation of its students to encourage an ecumenical environment that respects multiple worship traditions.

**Prerequisite**

There are no prerequisites. The course is required for the MDiv degree and may also count toward the concentration in educational ministry (See professor Wigger for more information about the concentration).

**Objectives:** At the end of the course, students will:

1. have a deepened understanding of the role of "practice" in teaching and worship and be able to identify key dimensions of growing in these practices in the community of faith, by examining worship and teaching in contexts of diverse congregations and demographics, including the student's own particular traditions and styles;
2. have begun to express a theological perspective on the interrelated pedagogical and liturgical arts, mindful of global, multicultural, multi-religious contexts, by creatively designing, facilitating, and participating in these practices in an ecumenical learning and worshipping community;
3. have considered their own gifts and abilities related to teaching and learning, and facilitating and planning worship, by engaging in personal and communal reflection on the above experiences.

These objectives are in service to the seminary's larger MDiv Student Learning Outcomes, as articulated in the 2020-21 Academic Catalog:

SLO 5: Students will acquire the knowledge and skill sets necessary for the practice of Christian ministry – as demonstrated by effectiveness in such activities as: Leading congregations within the framework of their communions, confessions, and polity; preaching, teaching, and leading worship; praying and teaching 2 others to pray; leading an organization effectively; providing public leadership; inviting others into the Christian faith; offering pastoral care; participating in constructive intra-Christian and interreligious engagement.

SLO 6: Students will articulate their own theological perspective, mindful of the global, multicultural, multi-religious context of contemporary ministry.

### **Course Work**

Very specific guidance will be given in class and on Canvas for the required work. The general shape of the work and evaluation are below.

### **Evaluation**

1/3 course engagement (weekly reading and assignments, participation)

1/3 teaching and worship sessions

1/3 final project

Because we are still adapting our new Learning Management System, Canvas, for our purposes, we are not sure how well the grading and gradebook features jibe with our system (so don't take too literally). If you have questions about grades, please consult your professors. We provide letter grades that are valued by the GPA (4.0) scale as follows:

A (4.0)

A- (3.66)

A-/B+ (3.5)

B+ (3.33)

B (3.0)

Etc.

### **Course Engagement**

To encourage careful reading and reflection, as well as high quality, respectful seminar discussion, short assignments will accompany each reading (e.g., answering a question, designing discussion questions, interpreting bulletins, creating artwork, or other reflective exercises). We will use these in class in various ways. Attendance and full participation are assumed.

### **Teaching/Worship Sessions (Preparing, Doing, Reflecting)**

With further guidance from the professors, students, in teams, will 1) lead worship for chapel, and 2) teach once in class. The size of the teams depends upon the class size. Students will meet with the professors to discuss ideas for teaching/worship before they teach/facilitate. And they will meet with chapel ministers (according to the worship calendar) to discuss worship plans.

*Logistics of Teaching/Worship*

The pattern (Spring 2022) will be leading worship on a Thursday, followed by teaching class Thursday/Monday. The focus will be on something that helps the class reflect upon the deep theme of worship in light of the intelligences primarily engaged.

*Groups.* There will be four main groups. Each group will lead chapel and focus upon a deep theme primarily engaged through two intelligences, for example, a service focused upon prayer largely through bodily and logical-mathematical intelligences.

*Teaching Subgroups.* Each group will be subdivided into two teaching subgroups. Each subgroup will focus upon the worship theme more deeply through one of the two intelligences. For example, one subgroup for the worship theme of prayer will focus upon prayer and bodily-kinesthetic intelligence and the other subgroup will focus upon prayer and logical-mathematical intelligence.

*Deep themes with particular intelligences:*

- Baptism (linguistic and natural)
- Communion (musical and interpersonal)
- Prayer (bodily-kinesthetic and logical-mathematical)
- Funeral (spatial and intra-personal)

At the time of teaching/worship, preparation materials (lesson plan/worship materials) will be turned in for the group. Individual reflection papers (roughly 600 words) from each member of the team evaluating the experience are due one week after teaching.

Worship/Teaching groups should consult the following chapters from our assigned texts for guidance as they prepare for their worship/teaching.

*Worship/Teaching Group A (Baptism): Duck (ch. 9 and 10); Costen (ch. 5); Wimberly, Nurturing (ch. 7); materials from your denominational tradition(s) that deal with this particular theme.*

*Worship/Teaching Group B (Communion): Duck (ch. 9 and 11); Costen (ch. 5); Wimberly, Nurturing, (ch. 8); materials from your denominational tradition(s) that deal with this particular theme.*

*Worship/Teaching Group C (Funeral): Read Costen (ch. 5); Duck (ch. 12); materials from your denominational tradition(s) that deal with this particular theme.*

*Worship/Teaching Group D (Prayer): Read Costen (ch. 7); Duck (chp. 13); Wimberly (ch. 10 and 11); materials from your denominational tradition(s) that deal with this particular theme.*

## **Final Project**

Students will design their own final projects. Projects will focus particularly on Objective 2 of the course, with an emphasis upon expressing a theological perspective upon the interrelationship of worship and education. Consistent with a multiple intelligences approach, the forms of such expression are wide-ranging, from a written project to a set of lesson/worship plans to works of liturgical art.

The work involved should be roughly the equivalent of the time and energy involved in a 20-page research paper (typically a 20-page paper is calculated at approximately 20 to 30 hours of work).

Students must get approval for their projects from the instructors. An initial idea will be submitted by March 3, including time and work estimates; a progress report is due April 21 (these will be part of your project grade). For those not graduating, the Final Project is due May 12, 5:00 p.m. For graduating seniors, it is due May 10, 5:00 p.m.

**Bibliography** (reading will be selected from the following):

Armstrong, Thomas. *Multiple Intelligences in the Classroom*. Alexandria, VA: ASCD, 2000.

Baum, L. Frank. *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*. Chicago: George M. Hill Company, 1900. (but any edition is fine)

Costen, Melva. *African American Christian Worship, 2nd ed.* Nashville: Abingdon, 2007.

Duck, Ruth. *Worship for the Whole People of God: Vital Worship for the 21st Century*.

Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2021 (revised edition).

hooks, bell. *Teaching to Transgress: Education as the Practice of Freedom*. New York: Routledge, 1994.

\*Worship Resources from student's own tradition. For students from a tradition of written resources, examples would include Book of Worship (UMC/AME/AMEZ), Book of Common Worship (PCUSA), or Book of Common Prayer (Episcopal) as well as various hymnals. For students from traditions without written resources, other types of guiding resources can be explored, depending upon the tradition.

Electronic Reserve:

Moss III, Otis. "The Gospel According to the Wiz: I'm Ready to Get Out of Oz," in Moss III, Otis. *The Gospel According to the Wiz*. Cleveland: Pilgrim Press, 2014. (Chapter 1). 5

Moss III, Otis. "The Gospel According to the Wiz: The Miseducation of the Scarecrow," in Moss III, Otis. *The Gospel According to the Wiz*. Cleveland: Pilgrim Press, 2014. (Chapter 2).

Links or Provided:

Galvan-Valle, Marissa. "Worship as Sacred Time, Home, and Fiesta," in *Reformed Worship: Resources for Planning and Leading Worship*

Walker, Joyce MacKichan. "The Art of Asking Good Questions: The Role of Questions in Discussion," and "Ways to Get Adults to Talk," *The Thoughtful Christian*, 2009.



Art of Asking  
Questions.pdf

Wigger, J. Bradley. *The Power of God at Home*, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2003 (selection).



Power of God at  
Home ch. 9 (Wigger)

## Secondary Bibliography

Normally the following resources would be available on reserve in the library and could be helpful for planning projects or leading worship/teaching. Though they are currently unavailable, we provide them here for your future reference.

Campbell, Linda; Bruce Campbell; and Dee Dickinson. *Teaching and Learning through Multiple Intelligences, 3rd edition*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 2003.

Freire, Paulo. *Pedagogy of the oppressed*. New York: Herder and Herder, 1972.

Gopnik, Alison. *The Gardner and the Carpenter: What the New Science of Child Development Tells Us About the Relationship Between Parents and Children*. New York: Picador, 2016 (especially chapters 4-6).

Harris, Maria. *Teaching and Religious Imagination*. New York: Harper & Row, 1987. (especially chapter 2, "Teaching")

Long, Kimberly. *The Worshipping Body: The Art of Leading Worship*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2009.

Moss III, Otis. *The Gospel According to the Wiz*. Cleveland: Pilgrim Press, 2014.

Murphy, Debra Dean. *Teaching that Transforms: Worship as the Heart of Christian Education*, Grand Rapids, MI: Brazos, 2004.

Tye, Karen. *Basics of Christian Education*. St. Louis: Chalice, 2000. Emphasis is on a general outline of congregational educational ministry.

Wigger, J. Bradley. "Multiple Intelligences: Understanding the Many Ways We Learn," "Learning as We Teach: Christian education is about Teaching Mysteries," and "Why do you Teach?" *The Thoughtful Christian*, 2009.



Multiple  
Intelligences.pdf

Wimberly, Ann. *Soul Stories: African-American Christian Education*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1994.

Wimberly, Anne Streaty. *Nurturing Faith & Hope: Black Worship as a Model for Christian Education*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2010.

## SCHEDULE/TOPICS

February 3 (Thur) – Introduction: Mystagogical Catechesis and the relationship between liturgy and pedagogy.

*For 2/7: Read Baum (all). Do assignment.  
Begin working on establishing your group*

February 7 (Mon) - Mind/Heart/Courage in Worship and Teaching (Wizard of Oz).

*For Thursday 2/10: Read Duck (ch. 1, 4, appendix 1); Wigger, (ch.9). No written assignment.*

February 10 (Thur) – Order of Worship in Context  
Art and craft of worship  
Home: Liturgy in everyday life  
Establish Groups

From here to Research and Study Week, weekly assignments are due on Monday of each week

*For 2/15: Read Armstrong (carefully chs. 1-7, 11 and look over the other chapters); Duck, (chs. 5 -8); Walker, "Questions" (above); assignment*

February 14 (Mon)-17 (Thur) – Embodied Minds and Multiple Intelligences

*For 2/21: Read hooks (chs. 1, 13, 14); Moss III (chs. 1-2 on Canvas); Duck (chs. 2-3). Watch Scarecrow scene: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3r1ssg1LIt4> from The Wiz; assignment*

February 21 (Mon)-24 (Thur) – Heart: Holiness, Passion, and Presence/group work

*For 2/28: Read hooks (chs. 2, 3, 6, 12); Costen (ch. 8) assignment; Galvan-Valle; assignment;  
For 3/3: **Turn in an initial idea for the final project.***

February 28 (Mon)-March 3 (Thur) – Courage and Power  
(Group A meet with professors after class Monday for consultation)

*For 3/7-10 Prepare an initial worship/teaching plan with your group*

March 7 (Mon) - Groups A and B consult with professors

March 10 (Thur) - Groups C and D consult with professors

**\*\*\*RESEARCH AND STUDY WEEK**

March 21 (Mon) - Final Project Consulting Day

Students have the chance to talk with professors about Final Project ideas.

March 24 (Thur) - Chapel, Teaching (Group A) - Baptism

March 28 (Mon) - Teaching - (Group A) - Baptism

March 31 (Thur) - Chapel, Teaching (Group B) - Communion

April 4 (Mon) - Teaching - (Group B) - Communion

April 7 (Thur) - Chapel, Teaching (Group C) - Funeral

April 11 (Mon) - Teaching - (Group C) - Funeral

**April 18 (Mon) - Final Project Work Day**

**April 21 (Thur) - Final Project Work Day - Submit Final Project Progress Report**

**April 25 (Mon) - Final Project Work Day**

April 28 (Thur) - Chapel, Teaching (Group D) - Prayer

May 2 (Mon) - Teaching - (Group D) - Prayer

May 5 - Final Reflections and Project Presentations

**May 10 (Graduating Seniors) or 12 (All Others), 5 p.m. Final Project due.**

*Ordinarily late projects are not accepted without prior approval from the instructors. Even if granted, project grades will be lowered at the discretion of the professors, typically a full grade per day and with limited feedback for the work.*

**School Policies (Excerpted from the Faculty Handbook)**

**Use of Inclusive Language**

In accordance with seminary policy, students are to use inclusive language in class discussions and in written and oral communication by using language representative of the whole human community in respect to gender, sexual orientation, ethnicity, age, and physical and intellectual capacities. Direct quotations from theological texts and translations of the Bible do not have to be altered to conform to this policy. In your own writing, however, when referring to God, you are encouraged to use a variety of images and metaphors, reflecting the richness of the Bible's images for God. More discussion about inclusive language can be accessed from the Academic Support Center and from the section of the LPTS web site with information for current students.

**Academic Honesty**

All work turned in to the instructors is expected to be the work of the student whose name appears on the assignment. Any borrowing of the ideas or the words of others must be acknowledged by quotation marks (where appropriate) and by citation of author and source. Use of another's language or ideas from online resources is included in this policy, and must be attributed to author and source of the work being cited. Failure to do so constitutes plagiarism, and may result in failure of the course. Two occurrences of plagiarism may result in dismissal from the Seminary. Students unfamiliar with issues related to academic honesty can find help from the staff in the Academic Support Center. For more information, see the Policy for Academic Honesty in the Student Handbook.

**Special Accommodations**

Students requiring accommodations for a documented physical or learning disability should be in contact with the Director of the Academic Support Center during the first two weeks of a semester (or before the semester begins) and should speak with the instructor as soon as possible to arrange appropriate adjustments. Students with environmental or other sensitivities that may affect their learning are also encouraged to speak with the instructor.

**Citation Policy**

Citations in your papers should follow Seminary standards, which are based on these guides:

*American Psychological Association. Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association. 7th ed. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2020.*

Turabian, Kate L., Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations: Chicago Style for Students and Researchers. 9th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2020.*

*The Chicago Manual of Style. 17th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2017.*

Copies of these guides are available at the library and in the Academic Support Center.

See also the library's citation help page: <https://lpts.libguides.com/digitalresources/citingsources>

**Attendance Policy**



According to the Seminary catalog, students are expected to attend class meetings regularly. In case of illness or emergency, students are asked to notify the instructor of their planned absence from class, either prior to the session or within 24 hours of the class session. Three or more absences (1/4 of the course) may result in a low or failing grade in the course.

**Full Zoom Invitation for class:**

**Topic: Worship, Community, and Pedagogy**

**Time: This is a recurring meeting Meet anytime**

**Join Zoom Meeting**

**<https://lpts-edu.zoom.us/j/83689408058>**

**Meeting ID: 836 8940 8058**

**One tap mobile**

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**Dial by your location**

**+1 312 626 6799 US (Chicago)**

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**+1 301 715 8592 US (Washington DC)**

**+1 346 248 7799 US (Houston)**

**+1 669 900 6833 US (San Jose)**

**+1 253 215 8782 US (Tacoma)**

**Meeting ID: 836 8940 8058**

**Find your local number: <https://lpts-edu.zoom.us/j/kcYXbXbfvy>**