DM 3693: LATINX RELIGION AND SPIRITUALITY

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I. Course Description

This course will explore the multiple expressions and varieties of Latino/a/x religion and spirituality, focusing on lived religion. We will explore various understandings of *santo* and *sagrado* including rites of passage, worship, and other rituals in the hope that such explorations will provide theological resources for engaging issues of biblical justice in society, contextual and intersectional racial identity construction, confronting the evils of racism in the U.S.A, and working toward biblical justice. 3 Credits

Prerequisite: Systematic Theology or ITE

II. Course Objectives and Desired Learning Outcomes

This course is an exploration in lived religion and seeks

- 1. To provide a background for studying Latina/o/x identities, cultures, religions, and varieties of spirituality in the United States.
- 2. To explore different understandings of the nature of lived religion and spirituality.
- 3. To explore the connections between, race, ethnicity, religion, and spirituality.
- 4. To examine social scientific and theological methodologies that may be employed in the study of Latina/o/x religions and spirituality.
- 5. To identify examples of a Latina/o/x popular religious and/or spiritual practices especially in daily life.
- 6. To explore the roles of religion and spirituality in the formation of cultures.
- 7. To begin to explore some theological, liturgical, and pastoral implications and challenges around popular religiosity.

The goals/learning outcomes address the following LPTS's Student Learning Outcomes (SLO):

Doctor of Ministry (DMin):

• SLO1: Students will demonstrate an advanced (comprehensive, appreciative, and critical) understanding and integration of ministry in relationship to several theological and social scientific disciplines, including practical theology.

III. Required Readings

Aponte, Edwin David. And Miguel A. De La Torre. *Introducing Latinx Theologies*. Revised edition. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books, 2020. 978-1626983724; Kindle edition:

Nanko-Fernández, Carmen. *Theologizing en Espanglish: Context, Community, and Ministry*. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books, 2010. 978-1570758645. E-book available via Amazon Kindle; Barnes & Noble Nook

Romero, Robert Chao. *Brown Church: Five Centuries of Latina/o Social Justice, Theology, and Identity.* Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2020. 978-0-8308-5285-7

Select One (1) of the following:

Aponte, Edwin David. *¡Santo! Varieties of Latina/o Spirituality*. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books, 2012. 978-1570759642

Page 2 of 10

LPTS DM 3693: Latinx Religion and Spirituality Syllabus Fall 2021

Madrazo, Tito. *Predicadores: Hispanic Preaching and Immigrant Identity*. Waco, TX: Baylor University Press, 2020. 978-1481313902

Martell Otero, Loida I., Zaida Maldonado Pérez, Elizabeth Conde-Frazier. *Latina Evangélicas: A Theological Survey from the Margins*. Eugene, OR: Cascade Books/Wipf and Stock Publishers, 2013. 978-1608991365

Pineda-Madrid, Nancy. *Suffering and Salvation in Ciudad Juárez*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 2011. 978-0800698478

IV. Course Requirements, Expectations

This course will be conducted as a combination of interactive lectures with opportunities for focused discussion. All assigned readings are an integral part of this learning process.

The following is a list of the required written assignments:

A. Class Participation

Students are to complete all required readings and to demonstrate careful reflection upon them in class discussions. This class will be conducted as an engaged seminar. Class participation will comprise 25% of the final course grade.

B. Reflection/Response Papers

A written Reflection/Response (R/R) Paper in response to each of the required texts. Each paper is to be 500-900 words (typically 1-2 typed pages, single-spaced, with one-inch margins. See Sample R/R paper in the Canvas course website). The R/R Paper is not a book review, but rather a summary of student reflections and/or reaction(s) to each text, including any questions raised.

o Four (4) total Reflection/Response Papers.

These short Reflection/Response papers account for 25% of the final course grade.

C. Written Final Assignment

All students are to present an in-class Final Project Work-in-Progress Preview/Presentation of this Final Assignment on **December 2, 2021**. The in-class Final Project Preview/Presentation of this Final Assignment accounts for **5% of the course grade**. Additional instructions will be provided.

The Final Assignment accounts for 45% of the course grade and is due December 17, 2021.

The student submits a research paper related to the course themes and learning outcomes with clear connection to the student's eventual D.Min. Project along with a clear thesis and developed argument. The research paper is to be typewritten, double-spaced, one-inch margins, style and format in Chicago Style, see below. **Due December 17, 2021**.

The paper should be at least 4,500-5,400 words (equivalent to @ 10-12 typewritten pages).

Any or all of the written assignments may be submitted in either English or Spanish at the student's own choosing, conforming to *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 17th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2017). This information is summarized in *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 9th ed., by Kate L. Turabian, Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2020). Guides are available at the LPTS library and in the Academic Support Center (ASC).

Page 3 of 10 LPTS DM 3693: Latinx Religion and Spirituality Syllabus Fall 2021

V. Grading

Grading will be calculated as follows:

- Class participation will comprise 25% of the final course grade
- Reflection/Response papers account for 25% of the final grade.
- The in-class Final Project Preview/Presentation of this Final Assignment accounts for 5% of the final grade.
- The Final Written Assignment accounts for 45% of the final grade

Louisville Seminary's grading system is: A = superior, B = good, C = satisfactory, D = marginal, F = failure. Grading will assume a graduate level of teaching and learning. "Good" or "very good" work—earn a grade in the range of "B." "A" work shows originality in thought and execution.

VI. COURSE OUTLINE, SCHEDULE, AND ASSIGNMENTS

DATES & TOPICS	READINGS & VIEWING ASSIGNMENTS
Week 1: Sept. 9, 2021 Historia and Contexts; Course Overview & Introduction	• Aponte, "Coritos as Active Symbol in Latino Protestant Popular Religion," Journal of Hispanic/Latino Theology 2, no. 3 (1995) 57-66. [sent via email and also available on Canvas] View: "Guantanamera" —Playing For Change, https://youtu.be/blUSVALW_Z4
Week 2: Sept. 16, 2021 Christianity in Iberia: An Overview	 Aponte and De La Torre, Introducing, pp. xi-xliii Romero, Brown Church, pp. vii-28 View: "The Reconquista, Every Year," https://www.sutori.com/item/untitled-4e01-8d74 View: Robert Chao Romero, JD, PhD, "What is Brown Church?" https://youtu.be/lefrkZHOS5A
Week 3: Sept. 23, 2021 Christianity in Latin America: An Overview	 Romero, Brown Church, pp. 29-48 Nanko-Fernández, Theologizing en Espanglish, Dedication page, "Foreword," "Introduction," pp. ix—20 View: Willie Perdomo, "The New Boogaloo"/ "How Beautiful We Really Are," https://youtu.be/FrtEAr88xjg
Week 4: Sept. 30, 2021 Race, Ethnicity, Cultures, and Contexts	 Aponte and De La Torre, <i>Introducing</i>, pp. 1-40 Romero, <i>Brown Church</i>, pp. 75-98 View: "Child of the Americas" by Aurora Levins Morales read by Angelica Martinez, https://youtu.be/oJ2xsh9t5CY
Week 5: October 7, 2021 Identity, Contexts, & Passages	 Aponte and De La Torre, <i>Introducing</i>, pp. 41-76 Romero, <i>Brown Church</i>, pp. 99-119

	View: Ada María Isasi-Díaz, PhD, Religion and the Feminist Movement Conference - Panel III, November 2, 2002: https://youtu.be/HhSk4UHWUec
Week 6: October 14, 2021 Places, Spaces, and Spirituality	 Aponte and De La Torre, <i>Introducing</i>, pp. 77-147 Romero, <i>Brown Church</i>, pp. 120-141 View: "CTU Professor Carmen Nanko-Fernández, DMin explains the ofrenda (altar)," https://youtu.be/EwjG49dO9Ck
Week 7: October 21, 2021	Research & Study Week
Week 8: October 28, 2021 Redefining Mainstreams and Mainlines	 Romero, Brown Church, pp. 142-162 Nanko-Fernández, Theologizing en Espanglish, "Decolonizing Practical and Pastoral Theologies," pp. 21-50
	Reflection/Response (R/R) Paper #1: Aponte and De La Torre, Introducing Latinx Theologies
Week 9: Nov. 4, 2021 Spirituality, Color-line, and Reconciliation	 Romero, Brown Church, pp. 163-173 Nanko-Fernández, Theologizing en Espanglish, "The Imago Dei in the Vernacular"; "Handing on Faith en su propia lengua," pp. 51-76
	View: Justo L. González, PhD "Comments on the 25th anniversary of the UMC National Plan for Hispanic/Latino Ministry, https://youtu.be/e7VLZUVKD38
Week 10: Nov. 11, 2021 Spirituality and Popular Cultures	 Romero, Brown Church, pp. 174-206 Nanko-Fernández, Theologizing en Espanglish, "¡Cuidado! The Church Who Cares and Pastoral Hostility"; Beyond Hospitality: Implications of (Im)migration for Teología y Pastoral de Conjunto" pp. 77-119
Week 11: Nov. 18, 2021 Popular Spirituality, Organized Religion, and "Secular" Culture	 Aponte and De La Torre, <i>Introducing</i>, pp. 149-172 Nanko-Fernández, <i>Theologizing en Espanglish</i>, "Justice Crosses the Border: The Preferential Option for the Poor in the United States" pp. 120-152 View: "Discurso del Padre Arturo Bañuelas," Commencement address, Catholic Theological Union (CTU), May 24, 2018, https://youtu.be/ZsE5Ul2DJ6w R/R Paper #2: Nanko-Fernández, <i>Theologizing en Espanglish</i>
November 25, 2021	Thanksgiving, No class

Page 5 of 10 LPTS DM 3693: Latinx Religion and Spirituality Syllabus Fall 2021

Week 12: Dec. 2, 2021	Students In-class Progress Reports on Final Projects
Works-in-Progress Reports	• Final Project Preview/Work-in-Progress Presentation Due December 2, 2021
Week 13: Dec. 9, 2021 Santa/o/x Spirituality and the Church in its Social Contexts	 Aponte and De La Torre, <i>Introducing</i>, pp. 172-186 Chao Romero, <i>Brown Church</i>, pp. 207-218 R/R Paper #3: Romero, <i>Brown Church: Five Centuries of Latina/o Social Justice</i>, <i>Theology</i>, and <i>Identity</i>
Week 14: Dec. 17, 2021	Final Assignment due
	For DMin students: R/R Paper #4 due. See III.B., above

VII. SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- Orlando E. Espín, ed. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2015.
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Page 6 of 10

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Page 7 of 10

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Page 8 of 10

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Page 9 of 10

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